



Information Security
Education & Awareness
Project Phase - II

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Safer Internet Day Campaign



Organized by

Central Institute of Educational Technology (CIET)

National Council of Educational Research and Training,

Ministry of Education, New Delhi,

in collaboration with

Information Security Education and Awareness (ISEA),

a programme by Ministry of Electronics and Information

Technology (Meity), Govt. of India.





Secure way of using Smart Phone







Introduction



- Mobile devices have revolutionized the way we communicate, we surf the internet, we do payments, we do gaming and many more
 - They have the capability to perform the functionality of a camera, calculator, barcode reader, credit card scanner, USB thumb drive, eBook reader, audio recorder and many more
 - This multi function capability of the device along with the cost and mobility factor has made mobile devices an important part of personal and business life of people and organizations
 - This has led to tremendous increase in the usage of mobile devices in the country
 - Now a days, mobile devices have become an important part of personal and business



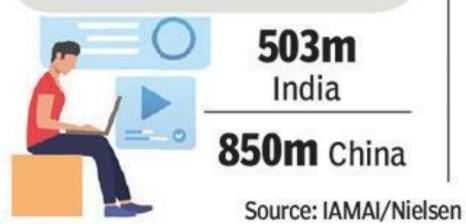
INDIA 2ND LARGEST AFTER CHINA

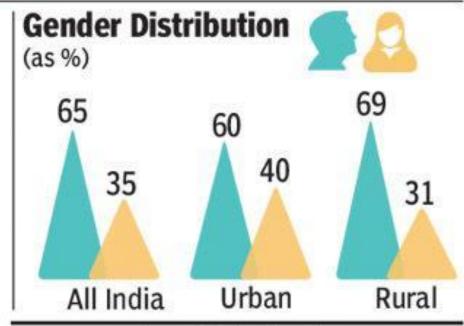


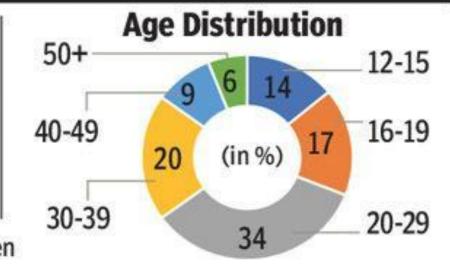
227m Rural India

205m Urban India

71m kids aged between 5-11 also go online using adults' devices









WORLD OF SMARTPHONES

Share of time spent on smartphone on various activities, on avg





Phone, a Friend

Time spent on smartphones has risen by 12% to 3.47 hours. For people in the age group of 15-24 years, it is 4.03 hours

Smartphone use peaks during

Noon-2 pm & 8-10 pm

News apps' usage peaks during

8-10 am

Gaming apps' usage peaks during

Noon-2 pm



0000

Growth in App Usage

Premium Users (upper income households in metros)

0

 Social networking
 41%
 34%

 Games
 39%
 35%

 News
 37%
 83%

Chat & VoIP 36% 46%

Education 32% 24% Video streaming 12% 23%

Fitness -16% 33%

Top Movies

(During Apr 4-10)

Mission Mangal

Chhichhore

Angrezi Medium

Housefeel 4

Arjun Reddy

(All of them from Disney+ Hotstar stable)

Economic Times





Latest phishing and fraud attacks



Amazon, Apple, Netflix, Facebook and WhatsApp are top brands leveraged by cybercriminals in phishing and fraud attacks – including a recent strike on a half-million Facebook users.

Facebook has been a top cybercriminal favorite in phishing attacks so far this year, with recent research shedding light on 4.5 million phishing attempts that have leveraged the social media platform between April and September 2020.

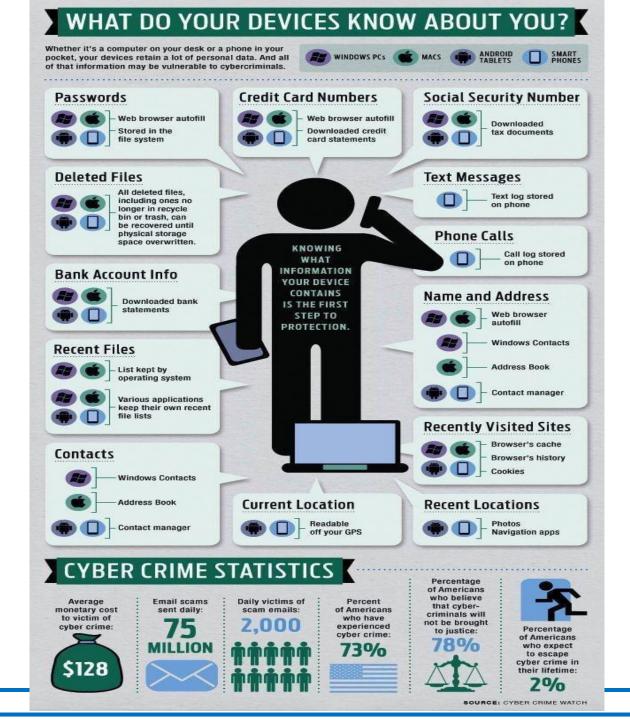
Behind Facebook, messenger app WhatsApp is the second-top platform leveraged by attackers (with 3.7 million phishing attempts), followed by Amazon (3.3 million attempts), Apple (3.1 million attempts) and Netflix (2.7 million attempts).

Google's offerings (including YouTube, Gmail and Google Drive) took sixth position, with 1.5 million phishing attempts altogether according to a

by Kaspersky.











Why should we worry?



- Smartphones
 - Have our credentials are saved
 - Have our banking apps are installed
 - We carry out many financial transactions UPI, wallets etc.,
 - Messages
 - Photographs and videos



Why should we worry?



- Our complete Personal Sensitive Information is carried by our smart phones
 - Messaging OTP, password research codes etc.,
 - Camera
 - Microphone
 - Gallery
 - Contacts
 - Location



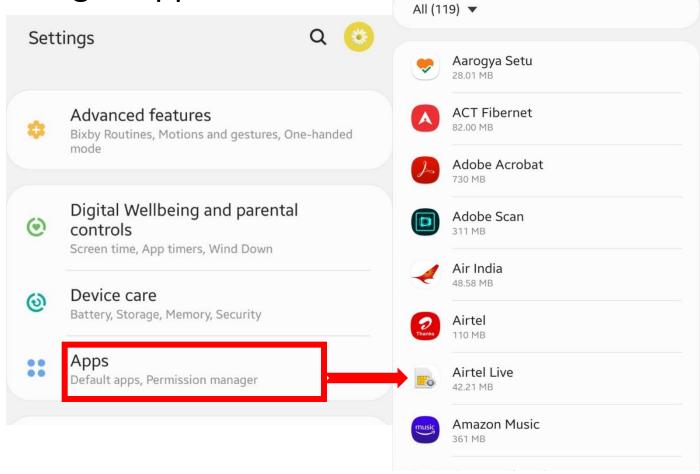
Regularly Monitor the permissions of critical features in your mobile



Monitor Permissions



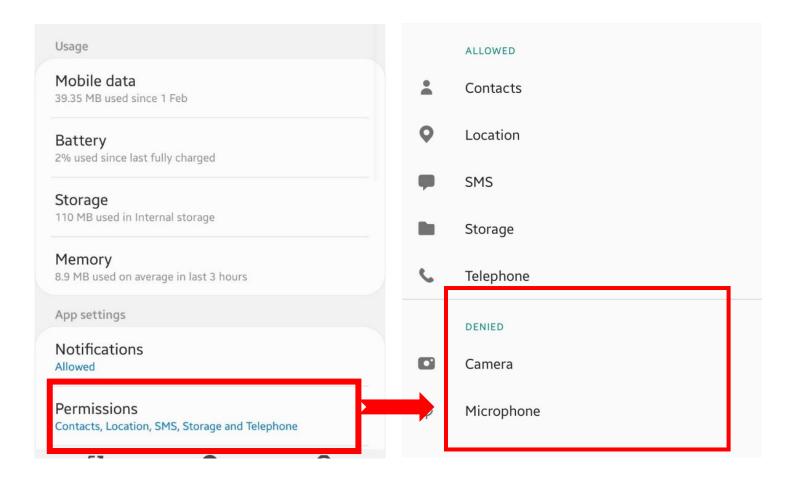
Settings - Apps





Monitor Permissions



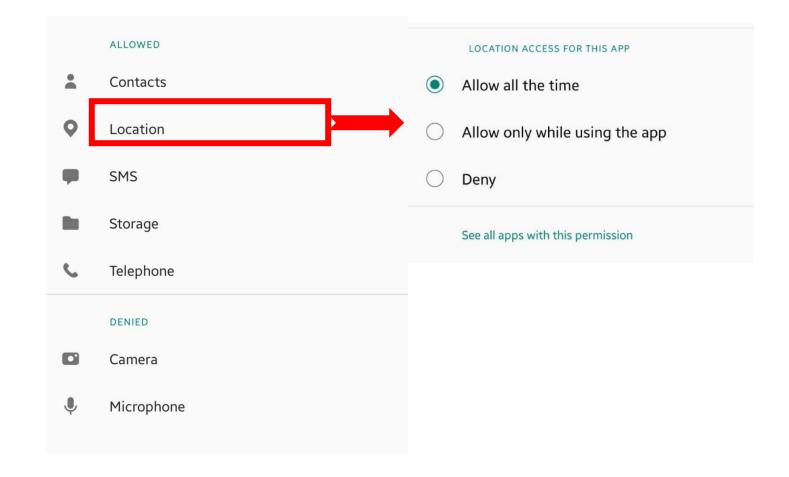


Based on App functionality we should be able to analyze if these permissions are necessary for the app or not

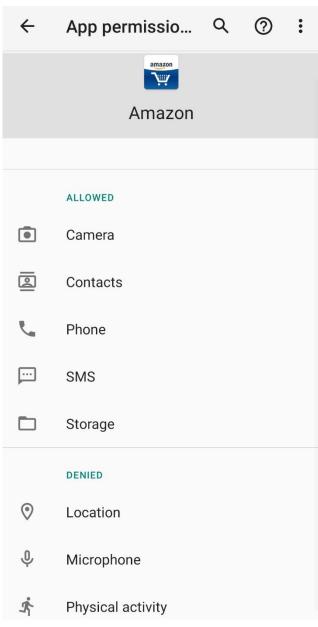


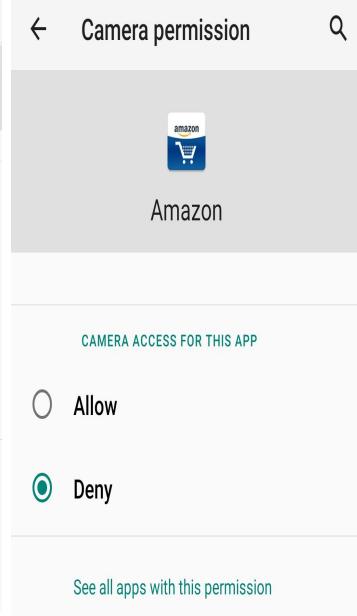
Change Permissions

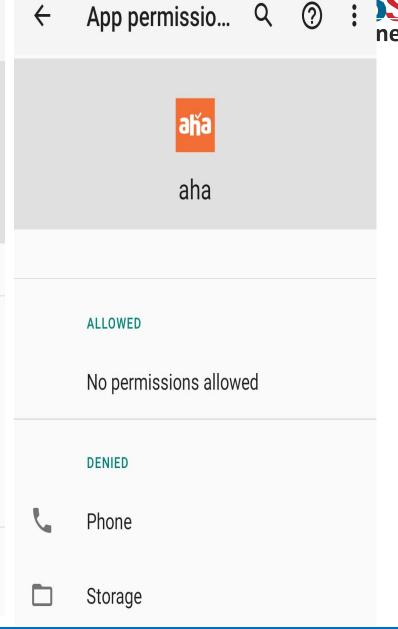












www.

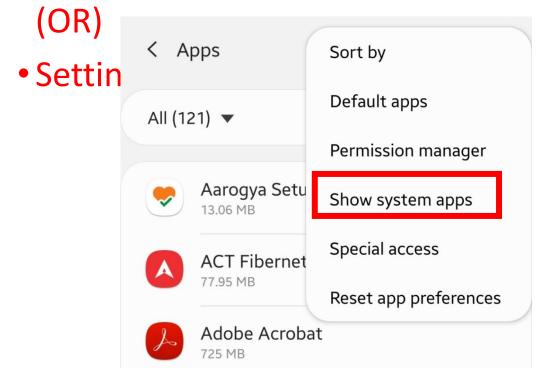


Monitor all critical permissions at one place



 Access Permission Manager in your Mobile

Settings – Apps – Permission Manager





Monitor all critical permissions at one place •Permission Manager



Q Permission manager Body sensors 1 of 3 apps allowed SMS Apps with this permission can send and view SMS Calendar messages 4 of 17 apps allowed Call logs ALLOWED **C**= 4 of 6 apps allowed Airtel Camera 25 of 60 apps allowed Amazon Shopping Contacts **BHIM** 30 of 62 apps allowed Google Location 29 of 62 apps allowed Google Pay Microphone 13 of 41 apps allowed Google Play Store Physical activity Messages 6 of 7 apps allowed SMS Phone 12 of 17 apps allowed Uber Storage 47 of 93 apps allowed WhatsApp



Installing Apps



- Search in stores can lead to malicious/phishing apps.
- For apps related to payment, banking, social networking etc.,
 prefer to download app from company's owned website rather
 than searching in the stores.



Download apps from genuine link & avoid all in one apps for any requirement



Updated Operating System and



 Ensure your anti-virus and operating system are always updated

• Settings -> Software Update

Software update

Your software is up to date.

Software update information

- Current version: A507FNXXU3BTB2 / A507FNODM3BTB3 / A507FNXXU3BTB2
- Security patch level: 1 February 2020



Ensure Auto Updates are enabled for OS, Apps and Anti-Virus



Tips for your daily practice



- Turn OFF Bluetooth and WiFi when not in use
- Set time limit and Lock mobile automatically when not in use
- Prefer PIN/ finger print / face recognition locks as supported by your mobile.
 - Pattern lock are to be avoided beware of shoulder surfing, screen reading by placing mobile in different positions.
- Track your mobile for unnecessary and unused apps



How to protect your Smart Phones



- Always update your devices with the latest software
- Especially, install all security patches provided by the OEMs to patch various security threats
- Never visit any shady websites by clicking on the links you have received over SMS, Whatsapp or by any other means
- Never install apps or software from unfamiliar publishers or from third-party app-stores
- Never use public WiFi hotspots for performing critical transactions







Some Recent Attacks



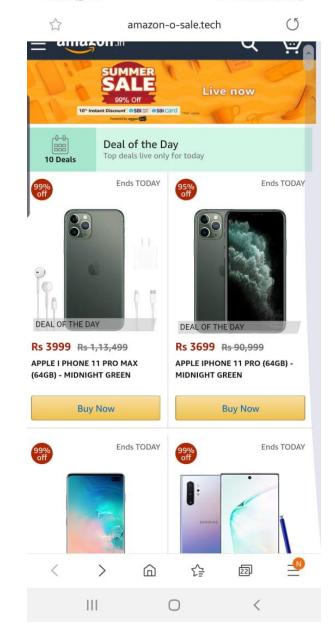


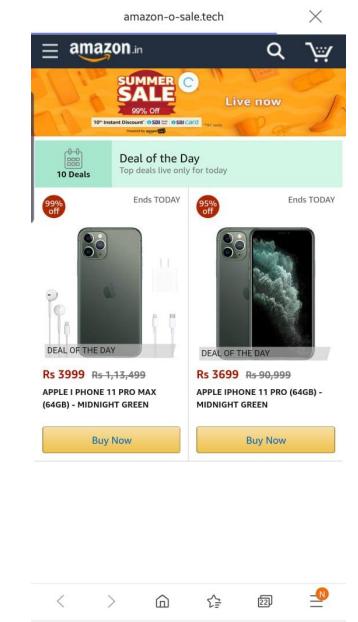


- credentials and identities, distributing malware, eliciting fraudulent payments etc.
- Research shows that a new phishing site is launched every
 20 seconds
- 87% of successful mobile phishing attacks take place outside
 of e-Mail
- •60% of mobile phishing attacks occur over HTTPS

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SMS phishing & Vishing



Text Message Today 1:17 PM

Because of the COVID-19 outbreak we are giving out free iPhone 11 smartphones to help you spend time at home: Katie, go to appie10.info/DI7uxPFI0t





Precautions

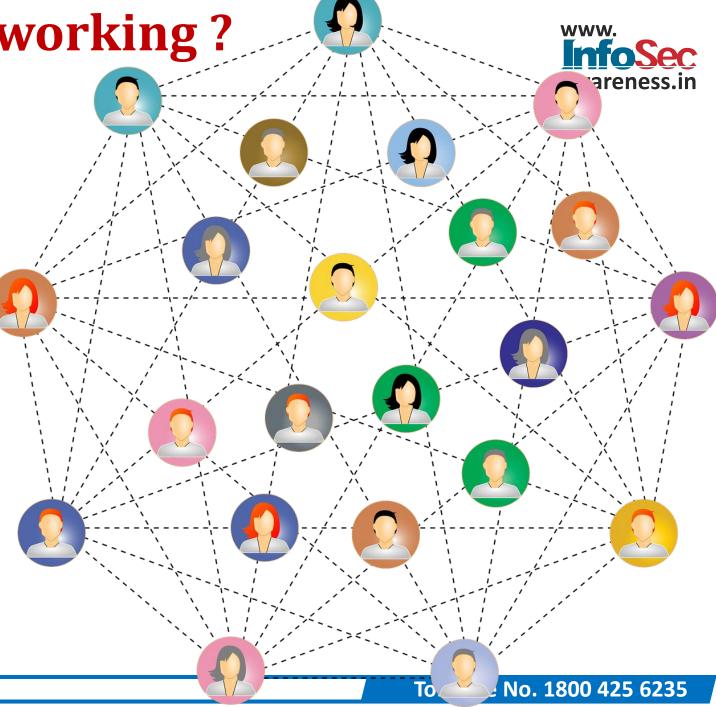


- Always check the link before clicking. Hover over it to preview the URL, and look carefully for misspelling or other irregularities.
- Enter your username and password only over a secure connection. Look for the "https" prefix before the site URL, indicating the connection to the site is secure.
- Be cautious about opening any attachments or downloading files you receive regardless of who sent them.
- Look for the sender email ID before you enter/give away any personal information.
- Use antivirus, antispyware and firewall software (update them regularly too).
- Always update your web browser and enable phishing filter.
- If you receive any suspicious e-mail do call a company to confirm if it is legitimate or not.
- Do use a separate email accounts for things like shopping online, personal etc.

What is Social Networking?

A social networking service is an online

platform used to build social networks or social relations with other people who share similar personal or career interests, activities, backgrounds or real-life connections.











Types of Social Networks

SOCIALIZING

CAREER &
BUSINESS
OPPORTUNITIES

ONLINE MATCH MAKING ONLINE SHOPPING SITES

FACEBOOK

LINKEDIN

SHAADI.COM

AMAZON

INSTAGRAM

NAUKRI.COM

BHARATMATRI MONY.COM

FLIPKART

WHATSAPP

MEETUP

MATCH.COM

MYNTRA

SNAPCHAT

XING

TWITTER







2020 This Is What Happens In An Internet Minute





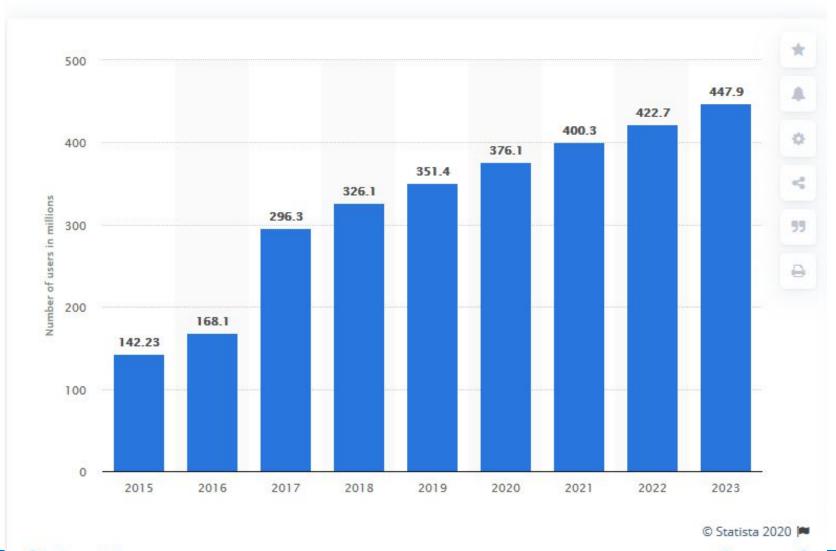




Number of social network users in India from 2015 to 2018 with a forecast until 2023



(in millions)





Social Networking



- Social Networking sites may be used for
- Meeting the people online across the world
- Making friendship with the people who are far away
- Profile building
- Self representation
- Exchanging / Sharing the information related to studies or education, current affairs, sports, business, transport, movies, latest news updates, event announcements, exchanging the thoughts etc
- Share the data files, videos, <u>music</u>, <u>photos</u>

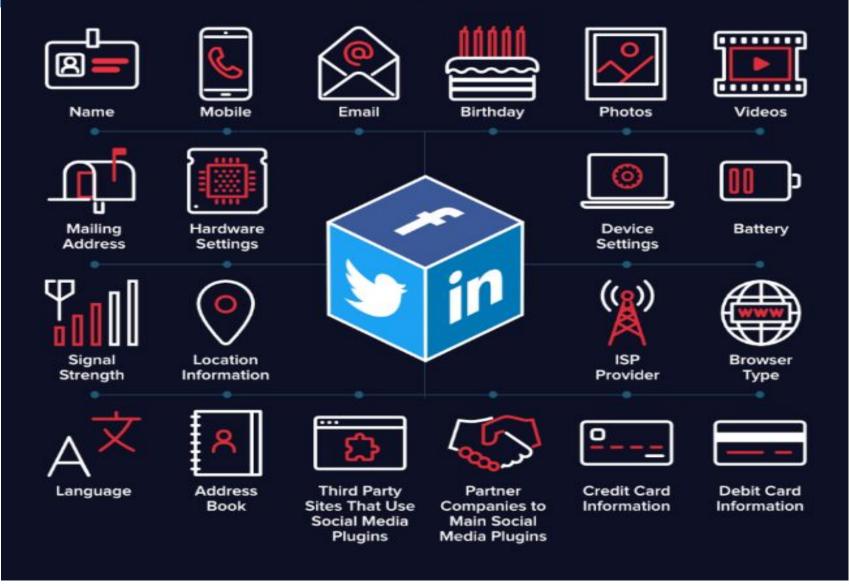


www.isea.gov.in

What Personal Information You Share on Social

Madia_____

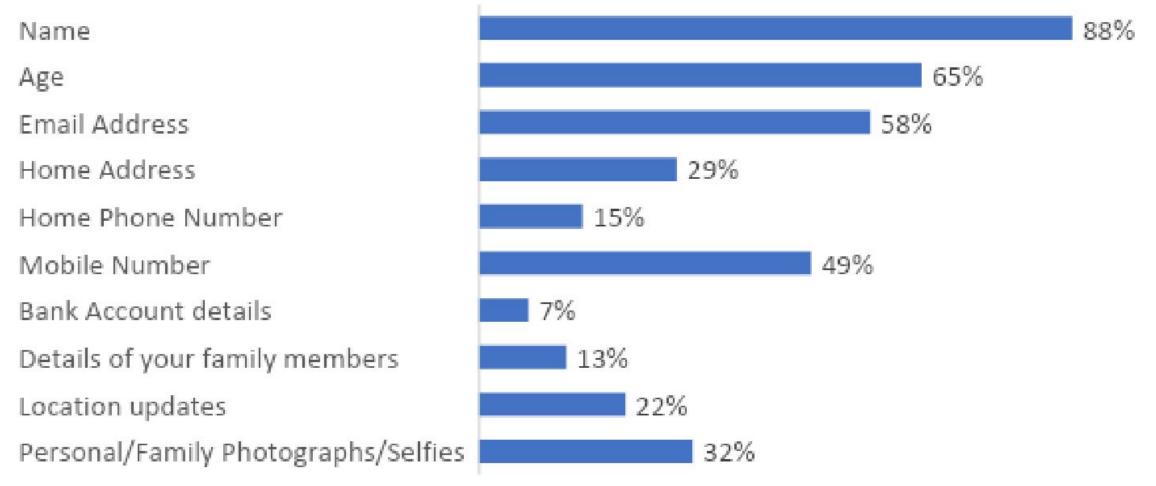








Personal Information available publicly on internet







Social Networking Risks and Challenges







Social Networking Risks and Challenges



Social networking has become most popular activity in today's Internet world and epically growing kinds

Disadvantage: Trapped by scammers or hackers leading to loss of confidentiality and identity theft,

- expose the kids to various risks like
 - online bullying,
 - disclosure of personal information,
 - cyber-stalking,
 - access to inappropriate content,
 - online grooming,
 - child abuse,
 - fake profiles with false information,
 - malicious application,
 - Spam, and fake links which leads to phishing attacks etc.,



Some more Risks



- Spam
- Scams
- Phishing
- Clickjacking
- Malicious applications and
- Many more

3 February 202

Toll Free No. 1800 425 6235



Reasons for SNS Risks



- Younger generations tend to be more trusting
- Adding people they don't know
- Talking to those people
- Arranging meetings with online social contacts
- Believing people are who they say they are on their SNS
- Revealing private information
- Believe there are little to no risks
- More trusting when someone is a "friend", even if they "venever met in person or have a very brief meeting

Toll Free No. 1800 425 6235

Tips to avoid risks by social networking



•Limit the information you put in the social networking sites.



- www.isea.gov.in •Don't put personal information
 - •Most of the sites and services provide options for privacy settings
 - •Be careful if you want to meet social networking friends in person,
 - Don't ever click suspicious link while logged into social networking accounts.
 - Always clean browser's cookies and cache.
 - •Install a good and latest version of Anti-virus to keep your system free from malicious applications
 - Don't ever share your password and keep changing your password regularly.
 - •Don't ever login to any site other than the legitimate sites
 - •Use Virtual Keyboard, wherever possible to enter your password for better security as these cannot be captured by key-loggers.









'Fiance' from UK sends woman expensive gift, cheats her of Rs 71 L



M6 CHETAN @Bengaluru

A 42-year-old unmarried woman, who was in search of a groom, fell prey to cyber crime and lost over Rs 71 lakh, which she paid towards 'Customs fee' for an expensive gift sent by her would-be husband. Police have registered an FIR based on her complaint.

The woman, a resident of Dharwad city, has approached the Cyber Crime police in Bengaluru seeking action against the accused, with whom she got in touch through a social networking platform.

Cyber crimes, in which victims lose more than Rs 15 lakh, are dealt with by the Bengaluru Cyber Crime police.

Police said that the woman, who was in search for a suitable groom for her, said her sister came across the profile of one Andrew Cohen. "The woman got in touch with him in the last week of December 2019. The accused claimed to be hailing from United Kingdom and both of them exchanged their phone numbers after expressing interest in each other.

Cohen told her he had sent her an expensive gift for New Year, which the complainant believed," the police said.

"From January 6, she started receiving calls from people claiming to be officials from the Customs department and other central authorities, asking her pay towards various charges to deliver the gift. Even then, the complainant did not realise that it was a trap and transferred money to bank account numbers provided by the accused. Between January 6 to 27, she had deposited a total amount of Rs 71,57,793 through online transfers. Even after that, they continued calling her, asking to transfer more money. She grew suspicious and realised it was Cohen who was impersonating himself as an official from the Customs department and other agencies," an official said.

The police have registered an FIR under the provisions of the Information Technology Act. "A team will be sent to Dharwad to investigate the case and efforts are on to trace the accused," the official added.



FB crook from Bholanagar nabbed

■After sending friend requests from fake Facebook accounts, Majid would lure young girls

K.K. ABDUL RAHOOF | DC HYDERABAD, SEPT.11

A BTech student from Banjara Hills has been arrested for exploiting girl students after luring them to send him their nude pictures.

Abdul Majid, 21, a resident of Bholanagar, extracted money from one victim and tried to exploit others in different ways. Posing as a girl, he used six fake accounts to start conversations with the victims. In one-and-a-half years, he had contacted 200 girls from international schools and other posh institutions in Hyderabad, and secured nude pictures of as many as 80 victims. The cyber crime police arrested Majid after a parent approached

Majid, who is in his Third Year B. Tech Computer Science, only targeted girls studying in Class VIII to Intermediate. He threatened and blackmailed most of his victims. However, none of them told this to their parents or approached the police till this week.

and had no friends here.

C.V. Anand, after sending fake account, Majid would accepted the friend up the conversation cun-



The girls would realise that it was a man behind the account once he started threatening

them. By then, the victims would have shared their personal experiences and even phone numbers

-Md Riyazuddin, Cyberabad cyber Crime Inspector

ningly with the victims, From the fake accounts, and then start chatting he would chat with the about sexual encounters. victims, pretending to be a He would ask if they had girl and tell them that such experiences. If they, "she" was new to the city too, start chatting explicitly about their experi-According to Cyberabad ences, he would take commissioner of police screenshots of the conver- more," said an official sation and tell them that friend requests from his he would upload the same on their Facebook wall. lure the victims through He would then ask for chatting. "Most girls nude photos, and if the victim refused, he would request thinking it was a threaten to send the chat girl. And he would build history to their parents,"

"They would only realise that it was a man behind the account once he started threatening them. By then, the victims would have shared their personal experiences and even phone numbers. He also called up several victims over phone and threatened them," said Cyberabad Cyber Crime inspector Md Riyazuddin.

The investigation officials, who checked the chat history, found that one victim had begged him not to ask for more money, "It stated that she had already paid more than ₹80,000 to him, and she couldn't pay him any-Majid also made several unsuccessful attempts to extort money from other

Police suspect that he also wanted to sexually exploit his victims. He has been sent to judicial

BEWARE

MAJID, WHO IS IN HIS THIRD YEAR B. TECH COMPUTER SCIENCE. ONLY TARGETED GIRLS STUDYING IN CLASS VIII TO INTERMEDIATE.

Girls from international schools and other posh instititions in Hyderabad befriended him. Maiid secured nude pictures of as many as 80 victims

POLICE SUSPECT THAT HE ALSO WANT-ED TO SEXUALLY EXPLOIT HIS VICTIMS.

Formal chat turns into personal chat

DC CORRESPONDENT HYDERABAD, SEPT.11

Janani Rao (17) from Banjara Hills got three Facebook friend requests from unknown girls, whose bio indicated that they were Intermediate students in Hyderabad.

After she accepted one of the requests, the "girl" started chatting with her. The formal chats soon turned into personal chats, and then it took a shocking turn.

The "girl" claimed that a man possessed obscene videos of Janani, and he was going to upload it on the Internet. "The girl said she was ready to help me to stop the guy from uploading the video. In return she asked me for my nude photos. I was shocked. I was sure that no such video existed, and I We became suspicious got suspicious about why and did not give any this girl would ask for my nude photos," said Janani, who is an Intermediate student.

"The girl then started threatening me saving she was the daughter of an IG. and I would be booked under false cases if I didn't obey her," she added.

Janani informed her mother about the whole episode. After a while, she got a call from a person who claimed to be a police inspector from Madhapur. "He wanted to talk to my mother, and wanted my into trouble online," said Facebook password. He Ms Prabhu.

THE SIX FAKE ACCOUNTS USED BY **MAJID TO LURE GIRLS** ARE IN THE NAMES OF

- Vedika Chopra
- Rishika Lodani
- Jhanvi Bhatia
- Kherti Verma
- Tanvi Vaidyum
- Shriya Chitturi

PARENTS CAN CONTACT THE COPS REGARDING THE CASE AT:

9490617437 9491030428

told my mother that some explicit content had been shared on my FB account. details. Later, we approached the police." said Janani.

After police arrested cyber stalker Majid, Janani and her mother, Ms Swati Prabhu, understood that it was he who was trying to blackmail them, "It was good that my daughter told me before it took a horrible turn. We also made a quick decision to approach the police, I would suggest teenagers to open up to their parents if they get www. awareness.in



Friend created fake profile and posted offensive messages





He is caught following the girl's complaint



NEESH NICADE

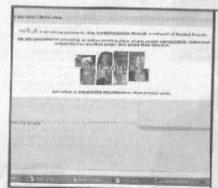
Bachclor of Management Studies (BMS) student of Thane was assested on Thurs day for creating a claumate's profile and A upd sading her picture with offensive messages on an ordine community sate without

The cyber cell of the Thane police got into the act feellowing a complaint by a girl that someone had created her profile on Orbit com with her picture and posted level messages. Within 18 hours the calgrit was rabbed.

Orkot.com is an online community that connexts people through a network of friends. It is a popular site with collegians who register as members, esea of fluir profiles and upload their pictures. But it can be subsected, as a frame studone found out to her utter visibelief.

When Sushma Sharma (name changed on recuest) logged on to Organicom, she we rived a scrap (Dexist comment, saying 'Hi' from a profile that seemed becown. This made her wonder tince she never wrote it in het own scrapbook. Our of curiousity she clicked on the profile, and so her unter dismay she was flexibed with valgar comments and creap descriptions about her The mufile also had her photograph and celphone number

After that she started getting vulget prione calls and has friends also informed her about offersive messages put up on her profile. A huramed Sastima and her passests complained to the VariakNegar police statices, who forwarded the asycologi-



TIPS FOR

ORKUT USERS

According to Police Sub-

Inspector Raylandra Chavan. "Drkut users should not put up their photographs on the site. They should not reveal personal information in their profile. Also no cellphone numbers or identity should be mentioned in the scrap book, as it is open to all."

tion to the Thane Dyler Cell (TCC)."

Police Inspector Shekhar Tose of TCC who investigated the matter seid, "The coket server is locates, in Sweden and therefore it was difficult for us to get of simution about the person who created the profile. We traced the falte yahoo emait ID created on Sudiena's name and then got information about its log-in details. The IP addies details of this yangs account led to Same: Certle apartment in Thanc's Kolhad area and acceller cyber cuté nearby.

Abhishek. 19, a BMS student, first denied committing any such come but soon confessed. "I don't understand what happened to me. I just did it," said Abhuhek, who knew Sushams as her dissinate in junior conege.

He has been booked encor IPC 459 publicising offensive message) and Section 67 of IT Act. 2000. He can be punished with up to five years



www.infococawaronocc.ir



Addicted to Facebook and ends her life



Prevented from using Facebook, Maharashtra girl ends life



Parbhani, (Maharashtra), Oct 24 (IANS) A teenaged college girl committed suicide after her parents restricted her use of her mobile phone and social networking sites like Facebook, police said Thursday.

The incident occurred late Wednesday night after 17-year-old Aishwarya S. Dahiwal had an argument with her parents over using Facebook on her computer.

According to investigating officer G. H. Lemgude of Nanalpeth police station in Parbhani, around 500 km east of Mumbai, Aishwarya's parents had objected several times to her using social networking sites and chatting long over the mobile phone.

"Like all parents, their intentions were only to ensure that the girl did not go astray. They advised her to concentrate on her technical studies and stay away from long mobile chats and social networking sites," Lemgude told IANS.

After the argument Wednesday night, Aishwarya went to her room, penned a suicide note and hanged herself.

² Fobruary 2021 www.infosocawaronoss.in



TinEye



- •TinEye is a reverse image search engine.
- •Give it an image and it will tell you where the image appears on the web.

LINK: https://tineye.com/







Upload, paste or enter Image URL





10 results

Searched over 41.4 billion images in 1.3 seconds for: ISEA.png

Using TinEye is private. We do not save your search images. TinEye is free to use for non-commercial purposes. For business solutions, learn about our technology.



Sort by best match

Filter by domain/collection



cloud.apk-cloud.com

fa/developer/Mobile Seva - First found on Feb 04, 2018

Filename: com.cdac.iseaapp-w130.png (130 x 130, 15.3 KB)



Limited time offer: Get 10 free Adobe Stock images.

ADS VIA CARBON



tec-world.info

networking-information-news-and-tips.... - First found on Oct 18, 2017

Filename: ISEA_logo new.png (971 x 1037, 99.5 KB)



WhatsApp Security

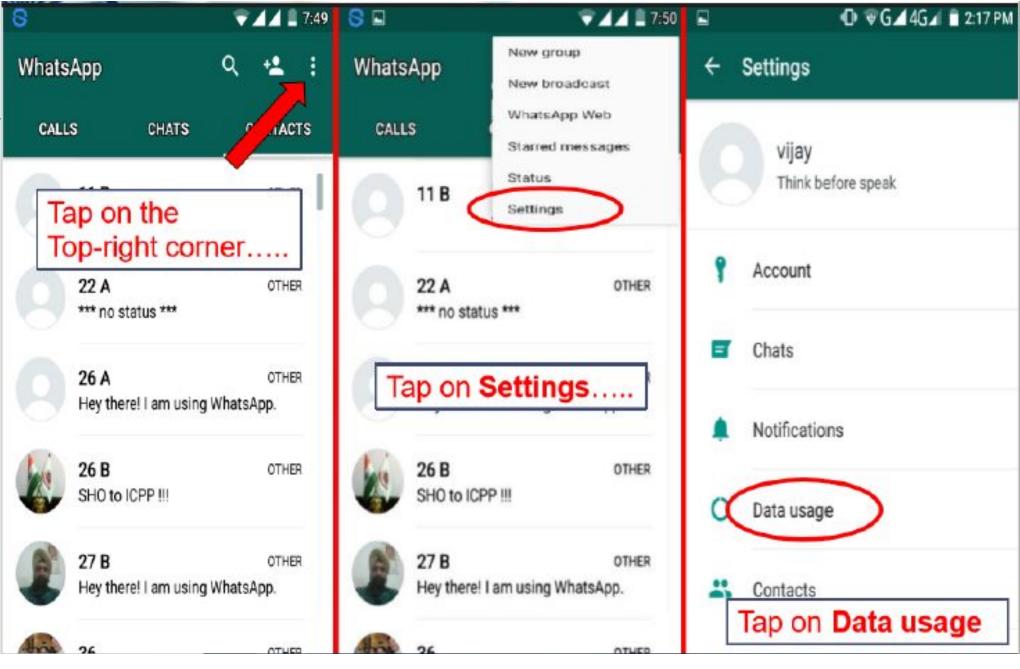


• WhatsApp is the favorite medium for hackers.

 Malware scripts embedded in photos & videos received on WhatsApp can access your media gallery, contacts, etc. and transmit them to remote servers.

• There is a simple way to protect oneself from such an attack.





/w.

rfoSec

areness.in



Data usage

Network usage

Media auto-download

When using mobile data Photos

When connected on WhFi All media

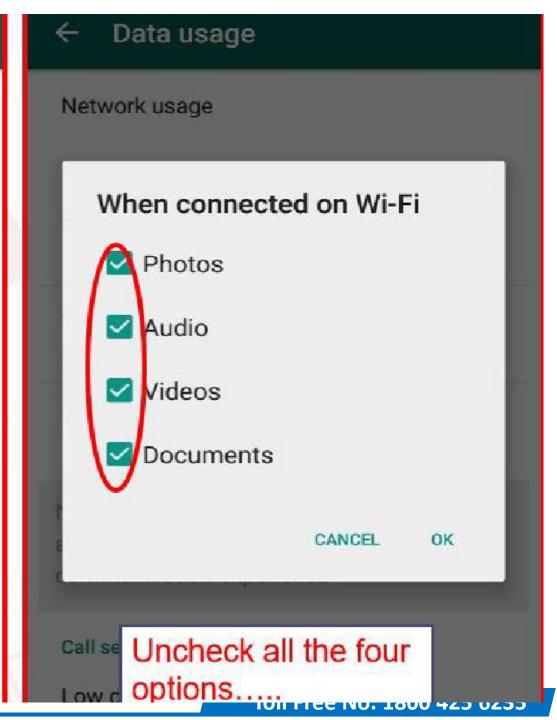
When roaming No media

NOTE: Vaiga massages are always Tap on all the three options.....

for the best

Call settings

Low data usage



Privacy



Network usage

When roaming **Photos** Audio Videos **Documents** OK CANCEL

Security
Change number
Delete my account

To prevent strangers from

downloading your profile

pic, tap on Privacy option.

These settings will ensure that no malware get automatically downloaded through media files

5





Who can see my personal info

Last seen Nobody

Profile photo Everyone

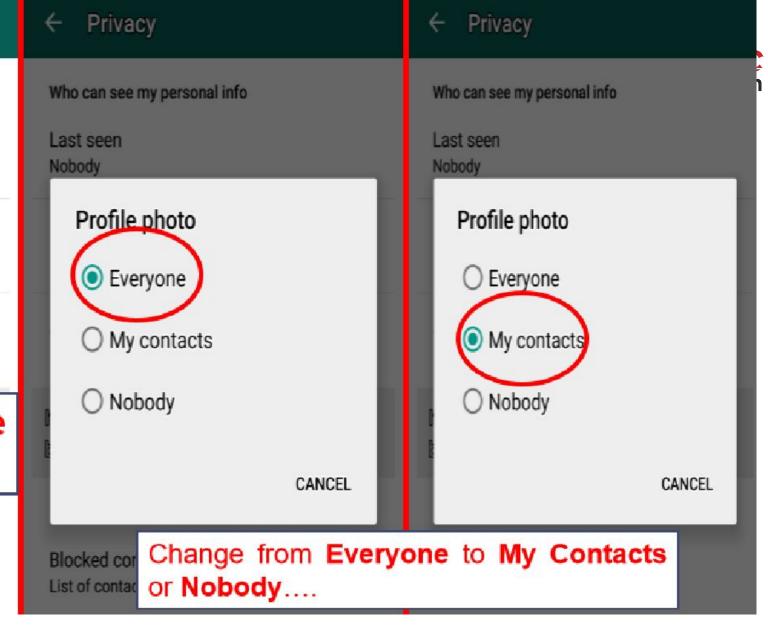
Status Everyone

Tap on **Profile photo..**

Messaging

Blocked contacts: 1

List of contacts that you have blocked.





Setting password



Profile photo

My contacts

About

My contacts

Status

My contacts

Read receipts

If turned off, you won't send or receive Read receipts. Read receipts are always sent for group chats.

Groups

My contacts

Live location

None

Blocked contacts

None

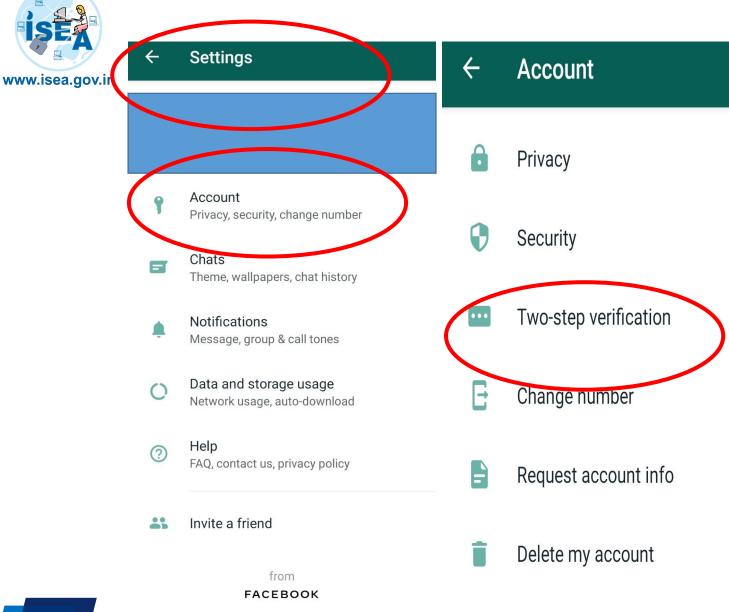
Fingerprint lock

Disabled



Two Step Verification on WhatsApp should also be enabled





← Two-step verification



For added security, enable two-step verification, which will require a PIN when registering your phone number with WhatsApp again.

ENABLE



Two-step verification \leftarrow

www.isea.go

Enter a 6-digit PIN which you'll be asked for when you register your phone number with WhatsApp:



Add an email address to your account which will be used to reset your PIN if you forget it and safeguard your account. Skip









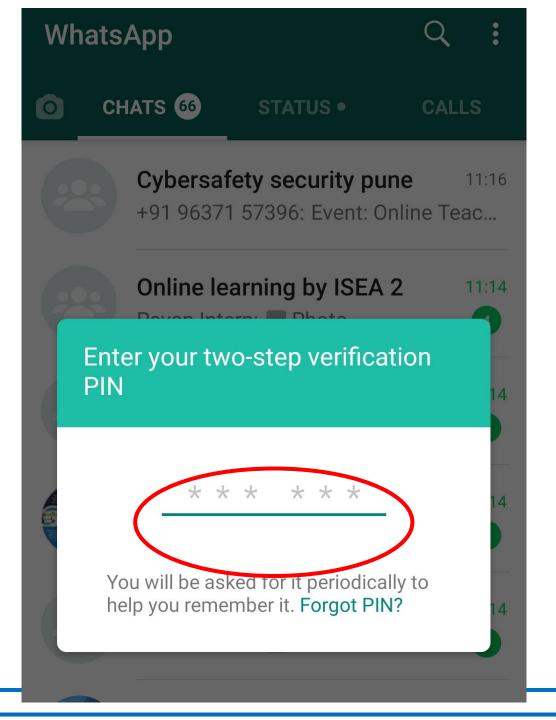




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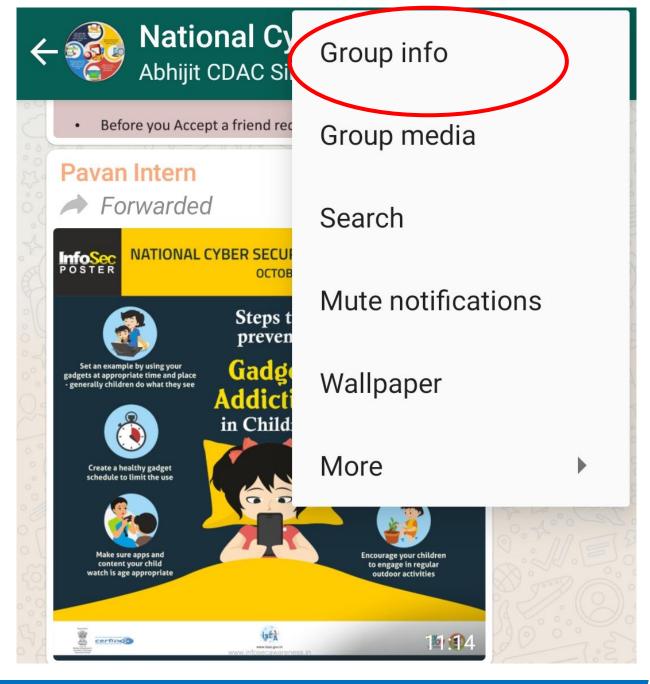




www.isea.gov.in

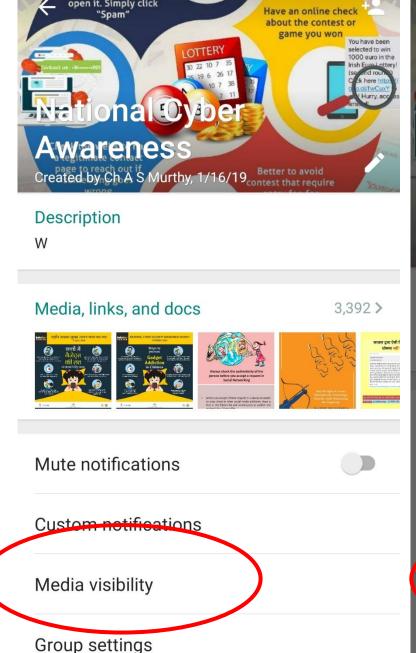
Media Download

- Click on 3 dots shown on the right top corner in the group.
- Click on the first option i.e.
 GROUP INFO





- Three options shown below the group name i.e. mute notifications, custom notification, Media visiblity
- Click on the third option
 MEDIA VISIBILITY
- Click on "No" option. Now the media will not be saved in your phone. but it will display only in your group chats..
- Now that you know....act and inform your other group members in other groups.
- This feature is only available in Group, not in individuals..





Show newly downloaded media from this chat in your phone's gallery?

- O Default (Yes)
-) Yes
- No

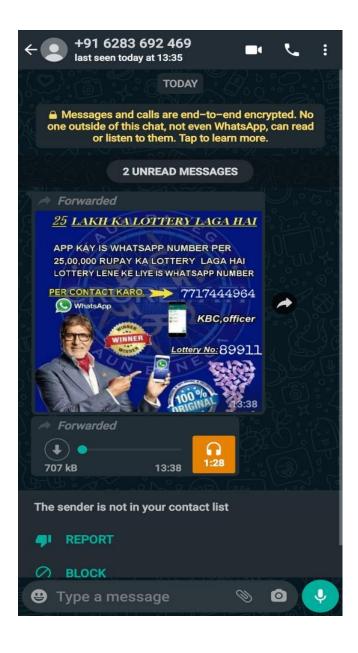
CANCEL

OK

Custom notifications

WhatsApp Fraud





















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